

Contents of volume 32

- No. 1 (pp 1-118) published 26 October 1989
 No. 2 (pp 119-248) published 27 November 1989
 No. 3 (pp 249-372) published 15 December 1989
 No. 4 (pp 373-498) published 30 January 1990
 No. 5 (pp 499-620) published 22 February 1990
 No. 6 (pp 621-732) published 14 March 1990

Mini-review

- Wu J, King G, Daugulis AJ, Faulkner P, Bone DH, Goosen MFA: Engineering aspects of insect cell suspension culture: a review 249

Biotechnology

- Abraham W-R, Arfmann H-A: Addition of water to acyclic terpenoids by *Fusarium solani* 295
 Abu-Ruwaideh AS, Banat IM, Hamdan IY: Chemostat optimization of biomass production of a mixed bacterial culture utilizing methanol (Short contribution) 550
 Aeschlimann A, Stocker U von: The effect of yeast extract supplementation on the production of lactic acid from whey permeate by *Lactobacillus helveticus* 398
 Andreoni V, Baggi G, Bernasconi S, Foglieni C: Biotransformation of alkyl and aryl carbonates. Microbial degradation 414
 Ashikari T, Kunisaki S-i, Matsumoto N, Amachi T, Yoshizumi H: Direct fermentation of raw corn to ethanol by yeast transformants containing a modified *Rhizopus glucoamylase* gene 129
 Audet P, Paquin C, Lacroix C: Batch fermentations with a mixed culture of lactic acid bacteria immobilized separately in κ -carrageenan locust bean gum gel beads 662
 Auer DPF, Seviour RJ: Influence of varying nitrogen sources on polysaccharide production by *Aureobasidium pullulans* in batch culture 637
 Beal C, Louvet P, Corrieu G: Influence of controlled pH and temperature on the growth and acidification of pure cultures of *Streptococcus thermophilus* 404 and *Lactobacillus bulgaricus* 398 148
 Bengis-Garber C, Gutman AL: Selective hydrolysis of dinitriles into cyano-carboxylic acids by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* N.C.I.B. 11216 11
 Bibal B, Kapp C, Goma G, Pareilleux A: Continuous culture of *Streptococcus cremoris* on lactose using various medium conditions 155
 Bisping B, Hecker D, Rehm H-J: Glycerol production by semicontinuous fed-batch fermentation with immobilized cells of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 119
 Bisping B, Baumann U, Rehm H-J: Production of glycerol by immobilized *Pichia farinosa* 380
 Dobberstein J, Emeis CC: β -Xylanase produced by *Aureobasidium pullulans* CBS 58475 262
 Dufresne R, Thibault J, Leduy A, Lencki R: The effects of pressure on the growth of *Aureobasidium pullulans* and the synthesis of pullulan 526
 Evans PJ, Wand HY: Effects of extractive fermentation on butyric acid production by *Clostridium acetobutylicum* 393
 Ferjancic A, Puigserver A, Gaertner H: Subtilisin-catalysed peptide synthesis and transesterification in organic solvents 651
 Groboillot A, Pons M-N, Engasser J-M: Monitoring of volatiles in alcoholic fermentations on molasses via a gas membrane sensor 37
 Groot WJ, Lans RGJM van der, Luyben KChAM: Batch and continuous butanol fermentations with free cells: integration with product recovery by gas-stripping (Short contribution) 305
 Gyax D, Nachtegaal H, Ghisalba O, Lattmann R, Schär H-P, Wandrey C, Streiff MB: D-Ribulokinase from *Klebsiella pneumoniae* for continuous production of D-(-)-ribulose-5-phosphate 621
 Hara M, Majima T, Miyake J, Ajiki S-i, Sugino H, Toyotama H, Kawamura S: Oriented immobilization of bacterial photosynthetic membrane 544
 Hecker D, Disping B, Rehm H-J: Continuous glycerol production by the sulphite process with immobilized cells of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 627
 Hicketier M, Buchholz K: investigations on cephalosporin C adsorption kinetics and equilibria 680
 Hirao T, Nakano T, Azuma T, Sugimoto M, Nakanishi T: L-Lysine production in continuous culture of an L-lysine hyperproducing mutant of *Corynebacterium glutamicum* 289
 Hörner T, Ungermann V, Zähler H, Fiedler H-P, Utz R, Kellner R, Jung G: Comparative studies on the fermentative production of antibiotics by staphylococci 511
 Hopf NW, Yonsel S, Deckwer W-D: Ambruticin S production in amino acid rich media 499
 Israilides CJ, Wei ANC, Bull AT: Effect of antibiotics on lysine production in free and immobilized cells of *Bacillus subtilis* 134
 Jacobsen T, Jensen B, Olsen J, Allermann K: Extracellular and cell-bound lipase activity in relation to growth of *Geotrichum candidum* 256
 Kakimoto S, Sumino Y, Kawahara K, Yamazaki E, Nakatsui I: Purification and characterization of acid urease from *Lactobacillus fermentum* 538
 Kondo O, Honda H, Taya M, Kobayashi T: Comparison of growth properties of carrot hairy root in various bioreactors 291
 Koritala S, Hosie L, Hou CT, Hesseltine CW, Bagby MO: Microbial conversion of oleic acid to 10-hydroxystearic acid 299
 Křen V, Flieger M, Sajdl P: Glycosylation of ergot alkaloids by free and immobilized cells of *Claviceps purpurea* 645
 Lacroix C, Paquin C, Arnaud J-P: Batch fermentation with entrapped growing cells of *Lactobacillus casei*. Optimization of the rheological properties of the entrapment gel matrix 403
 Liefke E, Kaiser D, Onken U: Growth and product formation of actinomycetes cultivated at increased total pressure and oxygen partial pressure 674
 Lievens LC, Riet K van't, Noomen A: Measuring and modelling the glucose-fermenting activity of *Lactobacillus plantarum* 669
 Lohr D, Buschulte T, Gilles E-D: Continuous cultivation of *Streptomyces tendae* in different media 274
 Lotong N, Malapan W, Boongorsrang A, Yongmanitchai W: Production of vinegar by *Acetobacter* cells fixed on a rotating disc reactor 27
 Manin C, Barbotin JN, Thomas D, Lazzaroni JC, Portalier R: Production of alkaline phosphatase by immobilized growing cells of *Escherichia coli* excretory mutants 143
 Matzinger PK, Wirz B, Leuenberger HGW: Asymmetric microbial reduction of ethyl and isopropyl α ,1,3-trioxo-2-isindolinebutyrate 533

- Meiwees J, Fiedler H-P, Zähler H, Konetschny-Rapp S, Jung G: Production of desferrioxamine E and new analogues by directed fermentation and feeding fermentation 505
- Michel-Savin D, Marchal R, Vandecasteele JP: Control of the selectivity of butyric acid production and improvement of fermentation performance with *Clostridium tyrobutyricum* 387
- Mignot L, Junter G-A: Diffusion in immobilized-cell agar layers: influence of microbial burden and cell morphology on the diffusion coefficients of L-malic acid and glucose 418
- Nakanishi K, Takeuchi A, Matsuno R: Long-term continuous synthesis of aspartame precursor in a column reactor with an immobilized thermolysin 633
- Neu TR, Härtner T, Poralla K: Surface active properties of viscosin: a peptidolipid antibiotic 518
- Neu TR, Poralla K: Emulsifying agents from bacteria isolated during screening for cells with hydrophobic surfaces 521
- Plaga A, Stümpfel J, Fiedler H-P: Determination of carbohydrates in fermentation processes by high-performance liquid chromatography 45
- Richter E, Ehwald R, Conitz C: Immobilization of yeast cells in plant cell wall frameworks (Short contribution) 309
- Rozman D, Pertot E, Komel R, Prošek M: Production of lys-ergic acid derivatives with immobilized *Claviceps paspali* mycelium 5
- Santos-Rosa F, Galván F, Vega JM: Photoproduction of ammonium by *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* cells immobilized in barium alginate: a reactor feasibility study 285
- Senior DJ, Mayers PR, Saddler JN: Xylanase production by *Trichoderma harzianum* E58 137
- Shimizu S, Kawashima H, Akimoto K, Shinmen Y, Yamada H: Conversion of linseed oil to an eicosapentaenoic acid-containing oil by *Mortierella alpina* 1S-4 at low temperature 1
- Siegmund D, Diekmann H: Estimation of fermentation biomass concentration by measuring oxygen uptake off-line with an oxygen electrode 32
- Takazawa Y, Tokashiki M: High cell density perfusion culture of mouse-human hybridomas 280
- Thakur MS, Karanth NG, Nand K: Production of fungal rennet by *Mucor miehei* using solid state fermentation 409
- Wichmann R, Wandrey C, Große-Wiesmann J: Continuous microbial production of L-leucine with cell retention 373
- Xu D-B, Röhr M, Kubicek CP: *Aspergillus niger* cyclic AMP levels are not influenced by manganese deficiency and do not correlate with citric acid accumulation 124
- Zinchenko AI, Barai VN, Bokut SB, Kvasnyuk EI, Mikhailopulo IA: Synthesis of 9-(β -D-arabinofuranosyl)guanine using whole cells of *Escherichia coli* 658
- Zoutberg GR, Willemsberg R, Smit G, Teixeira de Mattos MJ, Neijssel OM: Aggregate-formation by *Clostridium butyricum* 17
- Zoutberg GR, Willemsberg R, Smit G, Teixeira de Mattos MJ, Neijssel OM: Solvent production by an aggregate-forming variant of *Clostridium butyricum* 22
- Bormann C, Aberle K, Fiedler H-P, Schrempf H: Genetic complementation of *Streptomyces tendae* deficient in nikkomycin production 424
- Cho D-W, Rogers PL, Delaney SF: Construction of a shuttle vector for *Zymomonas mobilis* 50
- Hagspiel K, Haab D, Kubicek CP: Protease activity and proteolytic modification of cellulases from a *Trichoderma reesei* QM 9414 selectant 61
- Kimura Y, Asada Y, Kuwahara M: Screening of basidiomycetes for lignin peroxidase genes using a DNA probe 436
- Liaw HJ, Srinivasan VR: Expression of an *Erwinia* sp. gene encoding diphenyl ether cleavage in *Escherichia coli* and an isolated *Actinobacter* strain PE7 686
- Lin KH, Iijima S, Shimizu K, Hishinuma F, Kobayashi T: Control of gene expression from the *SUC2* promoter of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* with the aid of a glucose analyzer 313
- Loprasert S, Urabe I, Okada H: Overproduction and single-step purification of *Bacillus stearothermophilus* peroxidase in *Escherichia coli* 690
- Mason CA, Bailey JE: Effects of plasmid presence on growth and enzyme activity of *Escherichia coli* DH5 α 54
- Middelhoven WJ, Brons HJ, Breedveld MW, Suy IML, Plas HC van der: Gratuitous induction of xanthine oxidase by 5,6-diaminouracil in continuously grown cells of *Arthrobacter globiformis* M4 323
- Mohr G, Wilmanska D, Esser K: Analysis of *Aspergillus niger* transformants for single site integration and vector recombination 160
- Nishizawa M, Ozawa F, Hishinuma F: Construction of yeast secretion vectors designed for production of mature proteins using the signal sequence of yeast invertase 317
- Piret J, Resendiz B, Mahro B, Zhang J-Y, Serpe E, Romero J, Connors N, Demain AL: Characterization and complementation of a cephalosporin-deficient mutant of *Streptomyces clavuligerus* NRRL 3585 560
- Rollo F, Salvi R, Torchia P: Highly sensitive and fast detection of *Phoma tracheiphila* by polymerase chain reaction (Short contribution) 572
- Sawada H, Suzuki T, Akiyama S-i, Nakao Y: Mechanism of the stimulatory effect of cyclodextrins on lankacidin-producing *Streptomyces* 556
- Talbot NJ, Wayman M: Increase in ploidy in yeasts as a response to stressing media (Short contribution) 167
- Thierbach G, Kalinowski J, Bachmann B, Pühler A: Cloning of a DNA fragment from *Corynebacterium glutamicum* conferring aminoethyl cysteine resistance and feedback resistance to aspartokinase 443
- Verwoert IIGS, Ykema A, Valkenburg JAC, Verbree EC, John H, Nijkamp J, Smit H: Modification of the fatty-acid composition in lipids of the oleaginous yeast *Apiotrichum curvatum* by intraspecific spheroplast fusion 327
- Vezinhet F, Blondin B, Hallet J-N: Chromosomal DNA patterns and mitochondrial DNA polymorphism as tools for identification of enological strains of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 568

Applied microbiology

Applied genetics and regulation

- Anné J, Van Mellaert L, Eysen H: Optimum conditions for efficient transformation of *Streptomyces venezuelae* protoplasts 431

- Aar PC van der, Lopes TS, Klootwijk J, Groeneveld P, Ver-seveld HW van, Stouthamer AH: Consequences of phosphoglycerate kinase overproduction for the growth and physiology of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 577

- Bar R: A new cyclodextrin-agar medium for surface cultivation of microbes on lipophilic substrates (Short contribution) 470
- Bentzen G, Piret JM, Daher E, Demain AL: Transition of outgrowing spores of *Bacillus brevis* into vegetative cells is not dependent on destruction of gramicidin S 708
- Blechsmidt B, Borneleit P, Emanouilidis I, Lehmann W, Kleber H-P: Extracellular location of a β -lactamase produced by *Acinetobacter calcoaceticus* 85
- Doull JL, Vining LC: Nutritional control of actinorhodin production by *Streptomyces coelicolor* A3(2): suppressive effects of nitrogen and phosphate 449
- Emde R, Swain A, Schink B: Anaerobic oxidation of glycerol by *Escherichia coli* in an amperometric poised-potential culture system 170
- Fukaya M, Tayama K, Okumura H, Kawamura Y, Beppu T: Purification and characterization of membrane-bound aldehyde dehydrogenase from *Acetobacter polyoxogenes* sp. nov. 176
- Gallagher IM, Evans CS: Immunogold-cytochemical labelling of β -glucosidase in the white-rot fungus *Coriolus versicolor* 588
- Girio FM, Peito MA, Amaral-Collaco MT: Enzymatic and physiological study of D-xylose metabolism by *Candida shehatae* 199
- Guillén F, Martínez AT, Martínez MJ: Production of hydrogen peroxide by aryl-alcohol oxidase from the ligninolytic fungus *Pleurotus eryngii* 465
- Heijthuijsen JHFG, Hansen TA: Selection of sulphur sources for the growth of *Butyribacterium methylotrophicum* and *Acetobacterium woodii* 186
- Hörnsten EG, Nilsson LE, Danielsson B: The production of molecular hydrogen by *Escherichia coli* during ampicillin-induced spheroplast formation 455
- Jernejc K, Cimerman A, Vendramin M, Perdiš A: Lipids of a citric-acid-producing *Aspergillus niger* strain grown in copper- and in manganese-supplemented media 699
- Kemp GD, Dickinson FM, Ratledge C: Light sensitivity of the *n*-alkane-induced fatty alcohol oxidase from *Candida tropicalis* and *Yarrowia lipolytica* 461
- Kilian SG, Preez JC du, Gericke M: The effects of ethanol on growth rate and passive proton diffusion in yeasts 90
- Koesnandar, Nishio N, Nagai S: Stimulation by cysteine on growth of *Clostridium thermoaceticum* in minimal medium (Short contribution) 711
- Koning W de, Weusthuis RA, Harder W, Dijkhuizen L: Methanol-dependent production of dihydroxyacetone and glycerol by mutants of the methylotrophic yeast *Hansenula polymorpha* blocked in dihydroxyacetone kinase and glycerol kinase 693
- Liebl W, Klammer R, Schleifer K-H: Requirement of chelating compounds for the growth of *Corynebacterium glutamicum* in synthetic media 205
- Mariotto C, Loubière P, Goma G, Lindley ND: Influence of various reducing agents on methylotrophic growth and organic acid production of *Eubacterium limosum* 193
- Miclo A, Germain P: Catabolism of methylperhydroindandione propionate by *Rhodococcus equi*: evidence of a MEPHIP-reductase activity 594
- Miron J, Yokoyama MT, Lamed R: Bacterial cell surface structures involved in lucerne cell wall degradation by pure cultures of cellulolytic rumen bacteria 218
- Murray WD, Duff SJB, Lanthier PH: Induction and stability of alcohol oxidase in the methylotrophic yeast *Pichia pastoris* 95
- Nogi Y, Horikoshi K: A thermostable alkaline β -1,3-glucanase produced by alkalophilic *Bacillus* sp. AG-430 704
- Peleg Y, Battat E, Scrutton MC, Goldberg I: Isoenzyme pattern and subcellular localisation of enzymes involved in fumaric acid accumulation by *Rhizopus oryzae* 334
- Riege P, Blasig R, Müller H-G, Heidenreich G, Bauch J: Influence of oxygen and substrate supply on the metabolism of *Candida maltosa* during cultivation on *n*-alkanes 101
- Smith MR, Ratledge C: Catabolism of alkylbenzenes by *Pseudomonas* sp. NCIB 10643 68
- Tamponnet C, Barbotin J-N, Calvayrac R: Physiological stabilization of *Euglena gracilis* cells by high extracellular calcium (100 mM) 211
- Tayama K, Fukaya M, Okumura H, Kawamura Y, Beppu T: Purification and characterization of membrane-bound alcohol dehydrogenase from *Acetobacter polyoxogenes* sp. nov. 181
- Ykema A, Verbree EC, Nijkamp HJJ, Smit H: Isolation and characterization of fatty acid auxotrophs from the oleaginous yeast *Apiotrichum curvatum* 76
- Zill G, Engelhardt G, Wohner B, Wallnöfer PR: Formation of [13 C]- and [14 C]zearenone by *Fusarium graminearum* DSM 4529 340

Environmental microbiology

- Bomio M, Sonnleitner B, Fiechter A: Growth and biocatalytic activities of aerobic thermophilic populations in sewage sludge 356
- Bryniok D, Trösch W: ELISA techniques for the determination of methanogenic bacteria 235
- Bryniok D, Trösch W: Taxonomy of methanogens by ELISA techniques 243
- Buisman CJN, Stams AJM, Meijer H, Lettinga G: Sulphur and sulphate reduction with acetate and propionate in an aerobic process for sulphide removal 363
- Davis S, Burns RG: Decolorization of phenolic effluents by soluble and immobilized phenol oxidases 721
- Diekmann R, Hempel DC: Production rates of CO₂ by suspended and immobilized bacteria degrading 6-amino-2-naphthalenesulphonic acid 113
- Engesser K-H, Rubio MA, Knackmuss H-J: Bacterial metabolism of side-chain-fluorinated aromatics: unproductive meta-cleavage of 3-trifluoromethylcatechol 600
- Evans JS, Venables WA: degradation of thiophene-2-carboxylate, furan-2-carboxylate, pyrrole-2-carboxylate and other thiophene derivatives by the bacterium *Vibrio* YC1 715
- Fages J: An optimized process for manufacturing an *Azospirillum* inoculant for crops 473
- Hogan CM, Mes-Hartree M, Saddler JN, Kushner DJ: Assessment of methods to determine minimal cellulase concentrations for efficient hydrolysis of cellulose 614
- Kern HW: Improvement in the production of extracellular lignin peroxidases by *Phanerochaete chrysosporium*: effect of solid manganese(IV)oxide 223
- Mulder R, Teixeira de Mattos MJ, Neijssel OM: The mechanism of aggregate formation by *Selenomonas ruminantium* 350
- Oberbremer A, Müller-Hurtig R, Wagner F: Effect of the addition of microbial surfactants on hydrocarbon degradation in a soil population in a stirred reactor 485

- Prouty AL: Bench-scale development and evaluation of a fungal bioreactor for color removal from bleach effluents 490
- Puhakka JA, Salkinoja-Salonen M, Ferguson JF, Benjamin MM: Effect of molybdate ions on methanation of simulated and natural waste-waters 494
- Renganathan V, Usha SN, Lindenburg F: Cellobiose-oxidizing enzymes from the lignocellulose-degrading basidiomycete *Phanerochaete chrysosporium*: interaction with microcrystalline cellulose 609
- Sasaki K, Tanaka T, Nishizawa Y, Hayashi M: Production of a herbicide, 5-aminolevulinic acid, by *Rhodobacter sphaeroides* using the effluent of swine waste from an anaerobic digester 727
- Szewzyk U, Schink B: Methanogenic degradation of hydroquinone in an anaerobic fixed-bed reactor 346
- Weissenfels WD, Beyer M, Klein J: Degradation of phenanthrene, fluorene and fluoranthene by pure bacterial cultures 479
- Wijffels RH, Tramper J: Performance of growing *Nitrosomonas europaea* cells immobilized in κ -carrageenan 108

Errata

- Jin F, Toda K: Nutrient effects on cellulase production by the new species, *Clostridium thermocopriae* (Short contribution) (31:597-600) 248
- Merrettig U, Wlotzka P, Onken U: The removal of pyritic sulphur from coal by *Leptospirillum*-like bacteria (Short contribution) (31:626-628) 372
- Yi Z-H, Rehm H-J: Identification and production of Δ^9 -cis-1,18-octadecenedioic acid by *Candida tropicalis* (30:327-331) 371

